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Supplementary Figure 1. Approximate ranges of *Nipponorchestia curvatus*, *Nipponorchestia nudiramus*, and *Mizuhorchestia urospina*. Available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare....>

Supplementary Data 1. Multi-Fasta file containing the aligned sequences of 16S rRNA gene for the present analyses. Available at <https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare....>

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Author Contributions: Information about individual contributions to the work is provided here. The corresponding author is responsible for ensuring that the contributions of all authors are accurate. The contribution statements should follow CRediT (Contributor Roles Taxonomy; <https://credit.niso.org/>):

John Smith: Conceptualization; Resources; Investigation; Formal analysis; Visualization; Writing – original draft. Taro Yamada: Conceptualization; Supervision; Resources; Investigation; Writing – original draft; Writing – review & editing; Project administration; Funding acquisition.

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Declarations: A declaration of competing interests should be provided here. If there is no conflict of interest, the following statement should be included:

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- Distant, W. L. 1904. *The Fauna of British India, including Ceylon and Burma. Rhynchota, Vol. 1. Heteroptera*. Taylor & Francis, London, xxxviii + 438 pp., 3 pls. doi: 10.5962/bhl.title.9193 [in part]
- Ferraguti, M., Grassi, G., and Erséus, C. 1989. Different models of tubificid spermatzeugmata. Hydrobiologia 180: 73–82. doi:10.1007/BF00027539
- Finogenova, N. P. and Shurova, N. M. 1980. A new species of the genus *Aktedrilus* (Oligochaeta, Tubificidae) of the littoral zone of the Sea of Japan. Pp. 6–69. In: Kusakin, O. G. (Ed.) *Coastal Plankton and Benthos in the Northern Parts of the Sea of Japan*. Academy of Sciences, Vladivostok. [In Russian]
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Reshetnikov, Y. S. 2003. *Atlas Presnovodnykh ryb Rossii. V Luvkh Tomakh. Tom 1. Vtoroye Izdaniye* [Atlas of Russian Freshwater Fishes. In Two Volumes. Vol. 1. Second Edition]. Nauka, Moscow, 379 pp. [In Russian]

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